



Semester: I				
Programme : B.Com (Postgraduate & Research Department of Commerce)				
Course : Business Laws			Marks: 100	
Paper code: C1BC230121T			Credits: 4	
Hours/week : 4 (TOTAL: 72 HOURS)				
Category: Core/MDC/SEC/VAC : CORE				
Theory / Practical / Composite : THEORY				
No of Modules : 5				
<p>Course Overview: This course is designed to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of fundamental business laws governing commercial transactions and organizational structures. It focuses on developing legal awareness and analytical skills required to interpret legal provisions and apply them in practical business situations.</p>				
Course Outcome:				
1. Understand the fundamental principles of business laws and legal framework				
2. Apply legal provisions to real-life business situations and contracts				
3. Analyze legal issues arising in commercial transactions and organisational structures.				
4. Evaluate legal remedies and dispute resolution mechanisms.				
5. Interpret provisions of key legislations.				
6. Develop problem solving skills for addressing legal challenges in business.				
Prerequisites: <i>Basic knowledge about any prior course</i>				
SYLLABUS				
UNIT/Module	CONTENT	NUMBER OF CLASSES	CO Mapping	COGNITIVE LEVEL
I.	The Indian Contract Act, 1872: Meaning and kinds of contracts; essentials of valid contract; offer & acceptance; capacity; free consent; consideration; discharge; breach and remedies; arbitration clauses (Sec 7–10 Arbitration Act)	15	CO1, CO2, CO3	Understand, Apply, Analyze
II.	The Sale of Goods Act, 1930: Contract of sale; sale vs agreement to sell; conditions & warranties; sale by non-owner; unpaid seller rights	5	CO2, CO3	Apply, Analyze
III.	The Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008: Features; LLP vs partnership &	10	CO1,CO3	Understand, Analyze



	company; LLP agreement; partners; incorporation; relationships			
IV.	The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881: Types of instruments; holder & holder in due course; endorsement; crossing of cheque; dishonour; noting & protesting	15	CO2,CO4	Apply, Evaluate
V.	Consumer Protection Act, 2019: Concepts; definitions; councils; authorities; dispute redressal; mediation; penalties; appeals	16	CO3,CO4,	Analyse, Evaluate

Text Books

1. M.C. Kuchhal & Vivek Kuchhal – *Business Law*
2. Avtar Singh – *Business Law*
3. S.N. Maheshwari & S.K. Maheshwari – *Business Law*

Suggested readings

1. Ravinder Kumar – *Legal Aspects of Business*
2. Avtar Singh – *Consumer Protection Act*
3. Akhileshwar Pathak – *Legal Aspects of Business*

Web Resources

1. Ministry of Corporate Affairs – <https://www.mca.gov.in>
2. India Code – <https://www.indiacode.nic.in>
3. Legal Service India – <https://www.legalserviceindia.com>
4. Indiakanon

Evaluation The course will be evaluated through a combination of **Internal Assessment (30 marks)** and **End Semester Examination (70 marks)** to ensure continuous and comprehensive assessment of students' understanding and application of business laws.

Course outcomes (COs) and Cognitive Level Mapping

COs	CO Description	Cognitive levels
CO1	Understand legal principles and concept	Understand
CO2	Apply legal knowledge to business situations	Apply
CO3	Analyse legal issues in business environment	Analyse
CO4	Evaluate remedies and dispute resolution mechanisms	Evaluate
CO5	Interpret statutory provisions effectively	Analyse
CO6	Develop solutions to legal problems.	Create