Probability

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- 1. Define the concept of random experiments, sample space, events, and algebra of events in the context of Probability with a focus on Introduction to Probability.
- 2. Differentiate between classical, statistical, and axiomatic definitions of Probability.
- 3. Apply the Theorem of compound probability, the Theorem of total probability, and Bayes' theorem in solving problems related to Conditional Probability.
- 4. Analyze independent events and their implications in Probability theory.
- 5. Determine the probability distributions of random variables including PMF, PDF, and CDF, and understand the properties of CDF and Empirical distribution functions.
- 6. Calculate moments of random variables and analyze their properties.
- 7. Understand Joint, marginal, and conditional probability distributions, and analyze Joint PMF, PDF, and CDF along with their properties and independence of variables.
- 8. Apply Markov's and Chebyshev's inequalities in Probability theory.
- 9. Construct probability distributions of mixed random variables and analyze their properties.
- 10. Identify and analyze the properties and applications of standard Univariate Discrete Theoretical Distributions such as Binomial, Poisson, geometric, negative binomial, hypergeometric, and uniform distributions.
- 11. Identify and analyze the properties and applications of standard Univariate Continuous Theoretical Distributions including rectangular, normal, exponential, Cauchy, beta, gamma, lognormal, logistic, double exponential, and Pareto distributions.
- 12. Analyze the Bivariate Normal Distribution in terms of its properties and applications.
- 13. Understand Truncated Distributions and their significance in Probability theory.

Overall, the students will develop a comprehensive understanding of Probability theory, random variables, probability distributions, and their applications in various real-world scenarios. They will enhance their analytical and problem-solving skills through practical applications and theoretical concepts covered in this course.

