Paper Code: HCSCR4102T	Database Management Systems (Theory)	Marks: 60
S NO	Торіс	No. of Periods
	Group A	27
1.	Fundamental concepts of DBMS; Purpose of Database Systems; Data Abstraction: Physical, Conceptual and External Levels; Data Models; Database Languages; Database Users; Database Manager; Database Administrator; DBMS Structure.	9
2.	Entity Relationship Model: Entity Sets; Relationship Sets; Mapping Constraints; Keys; E R Diagrams; Strong and Weak Entity Sets; Extended ER Features: Specialization/Generalization, Aggregation.	9
3.	<b>Relational Model:</b> Structure of Relational Databases; Database Schema; Query Languages: Relational Algebra: Fundamental Operations, Additional Operations; Tuple and Domain Relational Calculus; Structured Query Languages	9
	Group B	25
4.	<b>Database design:</b> Constraints: Domain Constraints; Referential Integrity; Functional Dependencies, Normalization: INF, 2NF, 3NF and BCNF	5
5.	<b>File Organization:</b> Operations on files, Records: Fixed length, Variable Length, Sequential File Organization, Indexing structures for files (Primary index, secondary index, clustering index), Multilevel indexing using B and B+ trees. Hashing: Hash functions; Static and Dynamic Hashing.	7
6.	Transaction Processing: ACID properties, concurrency control	5
7.	Introduction to Distributed Databases: Introduction; Comparison with traditional databases; DDBMS Components; Fragmentation, Replication, Allocation.	8
	Total	52

## **Books and References:**

- 1. R. Elmasri, S.B. Navathe, Fundamentals of Database Systems 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2010.
- 2. A. Silberschatz, H.F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, Database System Concepts 6th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2010.
- 3. R. Ramakrishanan, J. Gehrke, Database Management Systems 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2002.
- 4. Distributed Databases: Principles and Systems; Stefano Ceri, Giuseppe Pelagatti, Tata McGraw Hill

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